

Worksheet -3

Mahesh Public School

Class-8th

Chapter-Exponents

Exponents-Exponents are numbers expressed as repeated multiplication

$$3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 = 3^5$$

It is read as '3 raised to the power 5'

Law of exponents

$$1) p^m \times p^n = p^{m+n}$$

$$2^3 \times 2^7 = 2^{3+7}$$

$$2) p^m \div p^n = p^{m-n}$$

$$6^{11} \div 6^8 = 6^{11-8}$$

$$3) (p^m)^n = p^{mn}$$

$$(8^{12})^3 = 8^{12 \times 3}$$

$$4) p^m \times q^m = (pq)^m$$

$$3^5 \times 2^5 = 6^5$$

$$5) p^m \div q^m = \left(\frac{p}{q}\right)^m$$

$$8^7 \div 9^7 = \left(\frac{8}{9}\right)^7$$

Q1. Write the following in exponential form:-

a) $6 \times 6 \times 6 \times 6$

b) $-5 \times -5 \times -5 \times -5 \times -3 \times -3 \times -3$

Q2. Evaluate the following-

a) $\left(\frac{-3}{5}\right)^5$ b) $\left(\frac{-2}{9}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^3 \times \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^0$

Worksheet -4

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Chapter – Exponent

Q1. Simplify-

a) $\left(\frac{9}{8}\right)^{-5} \times \left(\frac{9}{8}\right)^{-3}$

b) $\left(\frac{-5}{7}\right)^{-8} \div \left(\frac{-5}{7}\right)^{-3}$

c) $\left(\frac{-3}{5}\right)^{-4} \times \left(\frac{-10}{9}\right)^{-4}$

Q2. Express the following with positive exponents-

a) $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-5}$

B) $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-3}$

c) $\left(\frac{-5}{7}\right)^{-3}$

Q3. Find the value of the following-

a) $\left(\frac{2}{4}\right)^{-8}$

b) $\left(\frac{4}{6}\right)^{-10}$

c) $\left(\frac{2}{7}\right)^{-5}$

Q4. Find the reciprocal of the following-

a) $(4)^{-2}$

b) $(-3)^{-14}$

c) $\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{-6}$